

Curriculum Vitae

Personal Data

Name : Pierre Pestieau
Place and date of birth : Froidchappelle, Sept.10, 1943
Citizenship : Belgian

Home Address

Bvd Albert-Elisabeth, 99-D
B - 7000 - Mons - Belgium
Cell: +32474852053

Business Address

University of Liège - HEC
Rue Louvrex, 14. B3a
B – 4000 – Liège – Belgium
Phone : + 32 4 366 3109

CORE Université Catholique de Louvain
Voie du Roman Pays, 34
B – 1348 – Louvain-la -Neuve – Belgium
Phone : + 32 10 47 43 07

e-mail : p.pestieau@ulg.ac.be
home page :
<https://sites.google.com/ulg.ac.be/pierre-pestieau>
blog : <http://www.thebingbangblog.be>

Degrees

- "Bachelier" (B.A.) in Philosophy, University of Louvain, 1963
- "Licence" (B.A.) in Sociology, *Magna cum laude*, University of Louvain, 1965
- "Licence et maîtrise" (M.A.) in Economics, *Magna cum laude*, University of Louvain, 1967
- M. Phil. Yale University, 1970
- Ph.D., Yale University, 1972
Dissertation : *Optimal Public Investment and Rates of Discount*

Scientific Achievements

Fellowships and awards

1967-68 : Fellowship from CRB: Belgian-American Educational Foundation,
Herbert Hoover Foundation
1968-69 & 1970-71 : Yale University Fellowship
1969-70 : National Science Foundation Fellowship
1987-88 : Fulbright Visiting Fellowship
1989 Francqui Prize
1995 AGF-ASSUBEL Prize
1997 Einaudi Chair in European Studies, Cornell University
2006 Prix Risques-Les Echos
2011 Honorary Degree Uppsala University
2016 Honorary Degree University of Neuchatel
2017 Prix Risques 2018

Teaching

1966- 1967: Teaching Assistant, Department of Economics, University of Louvain

1969- 1971: Teaching Assistant, Department of Economics, Yale University

1971- 1976: Assistant Professor, Cornell University

1975- 2008: Full Professor, University of Liège

Visiting positions

University of Louvain (1976, 1978, 1988), University of Brussels (1977), Institut de Science Politique in Paris (1981, 1984-86), University of Paris X (1983,1989, 1992-97), CNRS (1986), Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (1989), University of Montreal (1988), Cornell University (1987-88, 1991), University of Paris I (1988), Tinbergen Institute, University of Amsterdam (1990), London School of Economics (1994), University of Aix-Marseille II (1995), Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Peru (1998), University of Toulouse (1999, 2001, 2003-2006), GREQAM, Marseille (2001), University of Maine (2003), University of Cergy (2004), Osaka University (2015).

Fields of Interest

Public Economics, Social Insurance, Population Economics

Current activities

Professor Emeritus, University of Liège.

Member of CORE (Center of Operation Research, Econometrics and Mathematical Economics), Louvain-la-Neuve.

PSE Affiliate Researcher.

CESifo and IZA Research Fellow.

Editorial activities

Journal of Population Economics (Co-founder and co-editor 1987-2003)

Journal of Public Economics (Co-editor 1998-2015)

Journal of Public Economic Theory (Associate editor)

Economica (Associate editor 2003-2015)

CESifo Economic Studies (Associate editor)

Journal of Pension Economics and Finance (Associate editor)

Revue Française d'Économie (Associate editor).

Professional associations

Member of the APET (Association for Public Economic Theory).

Member of the European Society for Population Economics, (President in 1988).

Member of the IIFP (International Institute of Public Finance), (Vice-President in 1995-97, 2005-2007).

Scientific writings**1. Translation**

- Trois essais sur l'état de la science économique, de T.C. Koopmans, Dunod, Paris, 1970

2. Books

- The Performance of Public Enterprises: Concepts and Measurement. (co-ed. with M. Marchand and H. Tulkens), North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1984, 296 p.
- Public Enterprise in Western Europe (with H. Parris and P. Saynor), Croom Helm, London, 1986, 197 p.
- L'Économie Informelle, (co-ed. with V. Ginsburgh), Labor Nathan, Bruxelles, 1987, 188 p.
- L'Économie Souterraine, Pluriel, Hachette, Paris, 1989, 320 p.
- Héritage et Transmissions Intergénérationnelles, (ed.), De Boeck, Bruxelles, 1994, 286 p.
- Social Security and Retirement (with Robert Fenge), MIT Press, 2005.
- The Welfare State in the European Union: Economic and Social Perspectives, Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Pensions Strategies in Europe and the United States, (edited with R. Fenge and G. de Menil), MIT Press, 2008, 299 p.
- L'Etat-providence en Europe. Performance et dumping social (avec Mathieu Lefebvre), Editions du CEPREMAP, Paris, 2012, 80 p.
- L'Etat providence. Défense et illustration, (avec M. Lefebvre), PUF, Paris, 2017.
- The Welfare State in Europe. Economic and Social Perspectives, (with M. Lefebvre), Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2018.
- The Public Economics of Changing Longevity, Cambridge University Press, 2022.
- The Economics of Social Protection, Cambridge University Press, 2023.
- Vivre heureux longtemps. Combien ça coûte? (avec X. Flawinne), PUF, Paris 2022

3. Published papers

1969

- Épargne et consommation dans l'incertitude : un modèle à trois périodes, in *Recherches Économiques de Louvain*, vol. 35, n° 2, 1969

1974

- Optimal taxation and discount rate for public investment in a growth setting, in *Journal of Public Economics*, 3, 1974
- L'incidence de la charge fiscale sur la distribution des revenus en Belgique (with J. Pestieau), *Recherches Économiques de Louvain*, vol. 40, n° 4, 1974
- The long run incidence of an interest income tax (with U. Possen), *Public Finance*, vol. 29, n° 3-4, 1974

1975

- Progressive tax reform and majority voting, *Public Choice*, vol. 21, Spring 1975.
- The role of taxation in the determination of the social discount rate, *International Economic Review*, vol. 16, n° 2, June 1975
- A note on optimal taxation of environmental spillovers, *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, vol. 2, n° 1, 1975
- Regressiveness of efficiency rules in public economics, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, vol. 3, n° 2, 1975
- Croissance optimale et répartition des revenus (with Uri Possen), *Recherches Économiques de Louvain*, n° 4, 1975

1976

- Une nouvelle conception de la justice sociale, in *Annales de la Faculté de Droit de Liège*, vol. 21, n° 1, 1976
- Public intermediate goods and distortionary taxation, in *European Economic Review*, vol. 7, 1976
- Public intermediate goods and majority voting, in *Public Finance*, 31, 209-217, 1976
- Choix du taux d'actualisation de l'État, in *Annales de l'Économie publique, sociale et coopérative*, n° 2, 1976

1977

- The optimality limits of the Tiebout model, in *The Political Economy of Fiscal Federalism*, ed. by W. Oates, Lexington Books, 1977

1978

- Optimal growth and distribution policies (with U. Possen), *Journal of Public Economics*, 9, 1978
- Distribution et taxation optimales de la richesse, *Cahiers Économiques de Bruxelles*, n° 79, 1978
- L'insertion des patrimoines dans la théorie économique, Bulletin de Documentation, Ministère des Finances, Bruxelles, 1978

1979

- A model of wealth distribution (with Uri Possen), *Econometrica*, vol. 47, 1979.
- Tarification et anticipations divergentes (with M. Marchand), in *Annales de l'Économie Publique, Sociale et Coopérative*, n° 3, 1979.
- Profit maximization and labor management under uncertainty: an introductory note, in *Annales de l'Économie Publique, Sociale et Coopérative*, n° 2, 1979.
- On market imperfections and labor-management (with J.-F. Thisse), *Economics Letters*, vol. 3, n° 4, 1979.

1980

- Pensions publiques et épargne privée. L'exemple belge (with S. Perelman), *Revue Économique*, 31, 1980.
- Politiques et budgets communaux (with V. Ginsburgh), *Courrier Hebdomadaire du CRISP*, n° 879, 4.25, 1980.
- Les recettes fiscales. Commentaire, Budgets de l'État belge, Éditions du CIRIEC, Liège, 1980.

1981

- Local government expenditures in Belgium: do political distinctions matter? (with V. Ginsburgh), *European Journal of Political Research*, 9, 1981.
- Les économistes belges : Tour d'ivoire ou Tour de Babel? (with S. Boute, G. Carrin and V. Ginsburgh), *Cahiers Économiques de Bruxelles*, n° 92, 1981.
- De Belgische economen : ivoren toren of Toren van Babel?, *Tijdschrift voor Economie en Management*, 27, 1981.

1982

- Determining an optimal wealth tax, a difficult question, in D. Kessler, A. Masson and D. Strauss-Kahn (eds), *Accumulation et Répartition des Patrimoines*, CNRS, Economica, Paris, 1982
- A model of income distribution (with Uri Possen), *European Economic Review*, 17, 1982.
- Transmission and distribution of wealth with a variable number of children (with Y. Crama), *Economics Letters*, 10, 193-196, 1982.
- Taxation and diverging expectations using energy policy as an illustration (with M. Marchand), *Journal of Public Economics*, 17, 1982.

- Définition et mesure de la performance des entreprises publiques, *Administration Publique*, 5 2-3, 95-99, 1982.

1983

- Fiscal mobility and local public goods. A survey of the empirical and theoretical studies of the Tiebout model, in *Spatial Analysis of Public Facilities*, J-F. Thisse and H. Zoller, (eds), North-Holland, 1983
- Consensus, discussion and ideology among economists in various European Countries and in the United-States (with B. Frey, V. Ginsburgh, W. Pommerehne and F. Schneider), *European Economic Review*, 23, 59-69, 1983.
- Regional allocation of investment with distributive objectives (with P. Michel and J. Thisse), *Journal of Regional Science*, 23, 199-209, 1983.
- Déficit budgétaire et épargne nationale (with S. Perelman), *Cahiers Économiques de Bruxelles*, 97, 194-207, 1983.

1984

- Discount rates for public enterprises in the presence of alternative financial constraints (with M. Marchand and J. Weymark), *Zeitschrift für Nationalökonomie*, 27-50, 1982, Corrigendum, 1984.
- The effects of varying family size on the transmission and distribution of wealth, *Oxford Economic Papers*, 36, 400-417, 1984.
- Shadow pricing of labour and capital in an economy with unemployed labour (with M. Marchand and J. Mintz), *European Economic Review*, 25, 239-252, 1984
- The effect of social security on saving: the case of Belgium with a particular emphasis on the behaviour of the aged (with S. Perelman), *Empirical Economics*, 9, 15-26, 1984
- The performance of public enterprises: normative, positive and empirical issues (with M. Marchand and H. Tulkens), in M. Marchand, P. Pestieau and H. Tulkens (eds), *The Performance of Public Enterprises: Concepts and Measurement*, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 3-42, 1984
- A propos de la répartition interrégionale des investissements (with Ph. Michel and J. Thisse), *Revue d'Économie Politique*, 94, 49-59, 1984
- Public enterprises under conditions of unemployment : a survey of the issues, *Annales de l'Économie Publique, Sociale et Coopérative*, 72, 365-382, 1984
- La sécurité sociale belge en question (with S. Perelman), *Revue Française de Finances Publiques*, 8, 123-136, 1984
- Existe-t-il un bon niveau de dette publique ? Approche Macroéconomique des Finances Publiques, 6e Congrès des Économistes Belges de Langue Française, Charleroi, 11-24, 1984
- Discount rates and shadow prices for public investment (with M. Marchand), *Journal of Public Economics*, 24, 153-170, 1984

1985

- Belgium's irregular economy, in W. Gaertner and A. Wenig (eds), *The Economics of the Shadow Economy*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1985
- Macroeconomic policy in the presence of an irregular sector (with V. Ginsburgh, P. Michel, and F. Padoa-Schioppa), in W. Gaertner and A. Wenig (eds), *The Economics of the Shadow Economy*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1985
- Épargne, vieillissement et prestations sociales (with S. Perelman), in D. Kessler and A. Masson (eds), *Les emplois du temps. Les comportements selon l'âge et la génération*, Economica, Paris, 1985
- Social allowances and household saving (with S. Perelman), in G. TERNY and A.J. Culyer (eds.), *Public Finance and Social Policy*, Wayne State University Press, Detroit, 1985
- Public production and shadow pricing in a model of disequilibrium in labour and capital markets (with M. Marchand and J. Mintz), *Journal of Economic Theory*, 36, 237-256, 1985

1986

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- Belgian public enterprises, *Annales de l'Économie Publique, Sociale et Coopérative*, 56, 411-424, 1985, also in *Public Enterprises in the World*, M. Ravishankar (ed.), Himalaya Publishing House, 1986
- Public debt, tax and consumption: a test on OECD countries (with D. Kessler and S. Perelman), *Public Finance*, 41, 63-70, 1986
- Measuring the performance of public enterprise, in H. Parris *et al.*, *Public Enterprise in Western Europe*, Croom Helm, London, 1986
- L'hypothèse d'équivalence entre impôt et emprunt : un test sur les pays de l'OECD (with D. Kessler and S. Perelman), *Annales d'Économie et de Statistique*, 2, 141-149, 1986
- Les prestations des salariés en heures supplémentaires. Résultats d'une enquête, (with V. Ginsburgh and S. Perelman), *Cahiers Économiques de Bruxelles*, n° 112, 109-125, 1986

1987

- Fertility differentials and the regressive effect of public debt (with H. Cremer et D. Kessler), *Economica*, 54, 78-87, 1987
- Équipement des communes. Équilibre et optimalité (with H. Cremer), in P. Burgat et C. Jeanrenaud (eds), *Offre et financement des services publics locaux. Aspects théoriques et empiriques*, Economica, Paris, 1987
- A spatial model of party competition with electoral and ideological objectives (with V. Ginsburgh and J. Thisse), in *Spatial Analysis and Location-Allocation Models*, A. Glosh and G. Crushton (eds), Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, N.Y., 1987
- Public production and employment policies in a two-region economy with unemployment (with M. Marchand), *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 17, 345-355, 1987
- Should employment policy making be entrusted to regions? (with M. Marchand), *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 17, 357-365, 1987
- Entreprise et Propriété publiques, *Revue Économique*, 38, 1191-1202, 1987
- Le travail au noir (with V. Ginsburgh and S. Perelman), in *L'Économie Informelle*, V. Ginsburgh and P. Pestieau (eds), Labor Nathan, Bruxelles, 1987
- Le travail bénévole (with V. Ginsburgh and S. Perelman), in *L'Économie Informelle*, V. Ginsburgh and P. Pestieau (eds), Labor Nathan, Bruxelles, 1987
- Les revenus des étudiants (with V. Ginsburgh and S. Perelman), in *L'Économie Informelle*, V. Ginsburgh and P. Pestieau (eds), Labor Nathan, Bruxelles, 1987
- La pauvreté en Belgique : interprétation d'une enquête auprès de 583 ménages wallons, (with A. Luttgens et S. Perelman), *Cahiers Économiques de Bruxelles*, 35-42, 1987
- Le travail au noir en Belgique. Estimations, problèmes posés et enseignements, (with V. Ginsburgh), *Wallonie 87*, 82, 225-242
- Mesurer la performance des entreprises publiques, une nécessité en période de privatisation, *Reflets et Perspectives*, 26, 1987

1988

- The joint impact of fertility differentials and social security on the accumulation and distribution of wealth (with H. Cremer), in D. Kessler and A. Masson (eds), *Modelling the Accumulation and Distribution of Personal Wealth*, Oxford University Press, 1988
- A case for differential inheritance taxation (with H. Cremer), *Annales d'Économie et de Statistique*, 9, 167-182, 1988
- Technical performance in public enterprises: a comparative study of postal services and railways (with S. Perelman), *European Economic Review*, 1988
- Privatisation et performance des entreprises publiques. L'impact du Libéralisme sur les Institutions et les Politiques Économiques, Colloque annuel de l'AFSE, Nathan, Paris, 280-292, 1988.

1989

7

- Endogenous population and fixed input in a growth model with altruism, in *Economic Theory of Optimal Population*, K. Zimmermann (ed.), Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1989
- Linear incentive schemes to control public firm (with C. Chamley and M. Marchand), *European Journal of Political Economy*, 5, 149-160, 1989
- Optimal commodity taxation and tax reform under unemployment (with M. Marchand and S. Wibaut, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 91, 547-563, 1989
- Non-cooperative behavior and efficient provision of public goods (with R. Boadway, and D. Wildasin), *Public Finance*, 44, 1-7, 1989
- Les déterminants de l'offre de travail au noir en Belgique (with S. Perelman), in CORE-IBM, *Gestion de l'économie et de l'entreprise : approche quantitative*, Louvain-la-Neuve, 1989
- The demographics of inequality, *Journal of Population Economics*, 2, 3-24, 1989
- Tax-transfer policies and the voluntary provision of public goods (with R. Boadway and D. Wildasin), *Journal of Public Economics*, 39, 157-176, 1989
- The distributional effects of demographic variables (with D. Kessler), in *Einkommenverteilung und Bevölkerungsentwicklung*, B. Felderer (ed.), Duncker & Humblot, Berlin, 1989
- Measuring the performance of public enterprises: a must in times of privatization, *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economy*, 60, 293-306, 1989
- The performance of public enterprises: a comparative efficiency study of railways and postal services (with S. Perelman), in *Public Finance and Performance of Enterprises*, P. Neumann and K.W. Roskamp (eds), Wayne State University Press, Detroit, 1989
- Optimal path for social security in a changing environment (with R. Boadway and M. Marchand), in *Public Finance and Steady Economic Growth*, Proceedings of the 45th Congress of the IIPF, ed. by G. Krause-Junk, Foundation Journal Public Finance, The Hague, 96-108, 1989

1990

- Shadow prices for public production in an open economy with disequilibrium (with M. Marchand), *Journal of Development Economics*, 32, 1-15, 1990
- Pensions publiques et niveau de vie des personnes âgées (with D. Kessler), *Populations Agées et Révolutions Grises*, Chaire Quetelet 86, CIACO, Louvain-la-Neuve, 1990
- Evading, auditing and taxing: the equity-compliance trade-off (with H. Cremer and M. Marchand), *Journal of Public Economics*, 43, 67-92, 1990
- L'entreprise d'assurance : économies d'échelle et performance (with Ch. Pirard), *Revue d'Économie Financière*, 11, 93-104, 1990
- Les économies de dimension dans l'assurance française (with J.-M. Lahaye and S. Perelman), *Revue d'Économie Financière*, 11, 105-111, 1990
- Le vieillissement démographique et l'avenir de nos retraites (with S. Perelman), *Bulletin de Documentation Économique*, 1990
- Optimal public sector employment policy with endogenous involuntary unemployment (with R. Boadway and M. Marchand), in *Economic Decision-Making : Games, Econometrics and Optimisation*, ed. by J. Gabszewicz, J.-F. Richard and L. Wolsey, North Holland, Amsterdam, 1990.

1991

- Tax evasion and occupational choice (with U. Possen), *Journal of Public Economics*, 45, 107-126, 1991
- Public pensions: choices for the future (with M. Marchand), *European Economic Review. Papers and Proceedings*, 35, 441-453, 1991
- Optimal linear income taxation in models with occupational choice (with R. Boadway and M. Marchand), *Journal of Public Economics*, 46, 133-162, 1991
- Bequest, filial attention and fertility (with H. Cremer), *Economica*, 58, 359-375, 1991

- Scale economies and performances in the French Insurance Industry (with F. Fecher and S. Perelman), *The Geneva Papers*, n° 60, 1991
- Pay-as-you go social security in a changing environment (with R. Boadway and M. Marchand), *Journal of Population Economics*, 4, 257-280, 1991
- Wealth taxes in the EEC (with D. Kessler), *Canadian Public Policy*, 1991, 17, 309-321.
- Héritage et assurance, *Risques*, 5, 165-173, 1991
- Trois vues sur l'héritage : la famille, la propriété, l'État (with D. Kessler and A. Masson), *Économie et Prévision*, 100-101, 1-29, 1991
- Types et modèles d'héritage et leurs implications (with A. Masson), *Économie et Prévision*, 100-101, 31-71, 1991
- Tests des modèles d'héritage : un inventaire critique (with A. Masson), *Économie et Prévision*, 100-101, 73-91, 1991
- Les legs volontaires en France : évaluation et explication (with S. Perelman), *Économie et Prévision*, 100-101, 129-135, 1991
- Formes d'héritage dans le débat macro-économique contemporain, *Économie et Prévision*, 100-101, 201-205, 1991

1992

- Transferts entre générations (with D. Kessler and A. Masson), *Populations et Avenir*, 608, 6-9, 1992
- How do taxes affect occupational choice? (with U. Possen), *Public Finance*, 47 1992
- Inheritance and wealth composition (with S. Perelman), *Journal of Population Economics*, 5, 305-318, 1992
- La famille, l'État et le marché dans la relation entre générations, in *Besoins Individuels et Fonctions Collectives*, 10e Congrès des Économistes belges de Langue française, Mons, 109-120, 1992
- The distribution of private pensions benefits: how fair is it ?, in (E. Duskin, ed.) *Private Pensions and Public Policy*, OECD, Paris, 31-52, 1992
- Faut-il encore mesurer la performance des entreprises publiques ? (with H.-J. Gathon), *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics*, 4, 621-644, 1992
- Incidence redistributive de la privatisation des retraites (with B. Delhausse and S. Perelman), *Revue d'Économie Financière*, 23, 65-79, 1992
- Intergenerational transfer within the family (with H. Cremer and D. Kessler), *European Economic Review*, 36, 1-16, 1992
- L'efficacité des services communaux: le cas de la collecte des déchets ménagers en Wallonie (with V. Distexhe and H.-J. Gathon), in W. Moesen ed., *Les Finances Communales*, IBFP, Bruxelles, 65-80, 1992

1993

- Efficiency and productivity growth in OECD financial services (with F. Fecher), in *The Measurement of Productive Efficiency: Techniques and Applications*, H. Fried, K. Lovell and S. Schmidt (eds), Oxford University Press Oxford, 374-385, 1993
- Productive performance of the French insurance industry (with F. Fecher, D. Kessler and S. Perelman), *Journal of Productivity Analysis*, 4, 77-93, 1993
- The determinants of the Ricardian equivalence in the OECD nations (with S. Perelman), in *The Political Economy of Public Debt* (ed. by H. Verbon and F. van Winden), North Holland, Amsterdam, 181-195, 1993
- Faut-il pendre les criminels?, *Risques*, 16, 63-70, 1993
- Saving behavior in 17 OECD countries (with D. Kessler and S. Perelman), *Review of Income and Wealth*, 39, 37-50, 1993
- Education for attention: a Nash bargaining solution to the bequest-as-exchange model (with H. Cremer), *Public Finance*, 1993, 48 (supplement), 85-97

- The implication of the European union for the performance of public enterprises (with H.-J. Gathon), *Administration*, 41, 149-165, 1993
- Croissance optimale avec population fluctuante (with Ph. Michel), *Revue Économique*, 46, 615-624, 1993
- Population growth and optimality. When does serendipity hold? (with Ph. Michel), *Journal of Population Economics*, 6, 353-362, 1993
- Existe-t-il une Europe de l'épargne ? (with S. Perelman), *Reflets et Perspectives*, 32, 37-59, 1993
- Assessing and explaining the performance of public sector activities (with H. Tulkens), *Finanz Archiv*, 50, 293-323, 1993
- The distributive effects of shifting from public to private provision of retirement income (with B. Delhaussé and S. Perelman) in J. Berghman and B. Cantillon (eds), *The European Face of Social Security*, Averbury, London, 145-156, 1993

1994

- The effect of bequest motives on the composition and distribution of assets in France, (with L. Arrondel and S. Perelman), in *Saving and Bequests* (T. Tachibanaki, ed.), Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 229-244, 1994
- Comparative performance study of postal services : a productive efficiency approach (with S. Perelman), *Annales d'Économie et de Statistiques*, 33, 187-202, 1994
- L'héritage et l'État (with A. Masson), in P. Pestieau (ed.), *Héritage et transmissions intergénérationnelles*, De Boeck, Bruxelles, 15-44, 1994
- Public and private intergenerational transfers: evidence and a simple model (with H. Cremer and D. Kessler) in Ermisch J. & N. Ogawa (eds), *The Family, the State and the Market in Aging Societies*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 216-231, 1994
- Retraite et vieillissement : quelle logique de protection ? (with B. Delhaussé and S. Perelman), in L. Roberts, G. Hugues, & E. Reynaud, eds, *Retraites complémentaires. Acteurs, Enjeux et Perspectives*, La Revue de l'IRE, Paris, 211-221, 1994
- Aspects redistributifs de l'endettement public (with S. Perelman), in *La dette publique en Belgique*, Cahiers de l'IBFP, Bruxelles, 57-68, 1994
- Performance and competition in services, *European Economy*, n° 3, 125-148, 1994
- Towards a theory of the direct-indirect tax mix (with R. Boadway and M. Marchand), *Journal of Public Economics*, 71-88, 1994
- Le prix de la vie : une approche ex post (with S. Faudemer and S. Perelman), *Risques*, 19, 117-132, 1994
- The current state and future directions of public finance, *International Taxation and Public Finance*, 1, 169-174, 1994
- Social protection and private insurance. Reassessing the role of public versus private sector in insurance, *The Geneva Papers on Risk and Insurance Theory*, 19, 81-92, 1994
- Les implications de l'union européenne sur l'efficacité des services publics locaux. L'exemple du ramassage des ordures ménagères (with V. Distexhe and H.-J. Gathon), in *La Gestion des Services Publics Locaux dans l'Europe de Demain*, ch. IX, sous la direction de Guy Terny, GREP-UNSPIC, Litec Éditions, Paris, 208-223, 1994
- Optimal differential taxes and penalties when misreporting is possible, (with U.M. Possen and S. Slutsky), *Public Finance*, (supplement) 49, 15-27, 1994

1995

- Measuring productive performance in the non-life insurance industry: the case of French and Belgian markets, (with B. Delhaussé, F. Fecher and S. Perelman), *Tijdschrift voor Economie en Management*, 40, 47-69, 1995
- Decomposing efficiency in its managerial and regulatory components, (with H.-J. Gathon), *European Journal of Operation Research*, 80, 500-507, 1995

- Productivité et efficacité dans l'assurance : une comparaison internationale (with F. Fecher), *Risques*, 22, 65-72, 1995
- La protection sociale belge : problèmes et perspectives, in *50 ans de Sécurité Sociale... et après?*, Bruxelles, vol. 1, 67-84, 1995
- Education and the poverty trap (with V. Barham, R. Boadway and M. Marchand), *European Economic Review*, 39, 7, 1257-1275, 1995
- Peut-on parler de démocratisation de l'enseignement supérieur? (with O. Donni), *Reflets et Perspectives*, 34, 415-428, 1995 (tiré à part Cahiers du CREPP 95/12)
- The optimal level and profile of unemployment insurance benefits in a model of employment mismatch (with H. Cremer and M. Marchand), *Labour Economics*, 2, 407-420, 1995

1996

- Mobilité du travail et politiques redistributives: un exemple simple et une synthèse (with J.-P. Vidal), *Revue d'Économie Politique*, 106, 83-101, 1996
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