

CURRICULUM VITAE



February 17, 2023

Jean-Paul AZAM

- Emeritus Professor of Economics, Toulouse School of Economics, University of Toulouse 1-Capitole (France) since September 2020.
- Emeritus Researcher at TSE since November 2020, member of the “Behavior, Institutions and Development” group since October 2019, previously called “TSE Development Group”, formerly ARQADE (Research in Quantitative Applied Development Economics), 1997-2014.
- IAST Associate Member (Institute of Advanced Studies of Toulouse), since June 2013.
- Member of the Center for Analytical Political Science (CAPS - IAST), since July 2018.
- Born 17.03.1951, in Oujda (Morocco).
- Nationality: French
- Married, with four daughters, two grand-daughters and one grandson
- Address: "Bonneviale", 81150 Fayssac, France
- Telephone: Home: (33) 563 57 61 60, Office: (33) 561 12 85 35, Mobile: (33) 681 24 45 51
- E-mail : azam@univ-tlse1.fr, Jean-Paul.Azam@ut-capitole.fr, or jean-paul.azam@tse-fr.eu.

Distinctions

- Lewis Fry Richardson Lifetime Achievement Award, for exemplary scholarly contributions to the scientific study of militarised conflicts, awarded June 25, 2019, The Hague.
- TSEconomist Teaching Awards 2020: Best M2 Teacher, March 6, 2020.
- TSEconomist Student Magazine M1 Teacher of the Year 2016-2017 Award, March 3, 2017.
- Senior member of the Institut Universitaire de France (= endowed chair), chair of ‘African Economies and Development’, 09/1999-09/2009. Honorary member since.
- ‘Mohammed El Fasi Prize’, for best Francophone research in development economics, 1998 (awarded every third year by the Agence Universitaire de la Francophonie).
- Melville J. Herskovits Award, Honorable Mention, for *Trade, Exchange Rate, and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa*, Cambridge University Press, awarded by the African Studies Association, Chicago: November 14, 2008.
- Officier dans l’Ordre des Palmes Académiques (= distinguished service award from the Ministry of Education): September 4, 2009.
- Outstanding Vitae Award, Toulouse School of Economics, June 2014 (renewed 2017, 2022).

Degrees

- Agrégation de Sciences Economiques, 1983 (= competitive exam for full professorship).
- Doctorat d'Etat ès Sciences Economiques, Aix-en-Provence (France), 1982 (= Ph.D. in Economics). Supervisor : Didier Laussel ; external examiners : Gérard Destanne de Bernis (Grenoble, France) and Franck Hahn (Cambridge, UK).
- Ph.D. Economics, London School of Economics, London (U.K.), 1980; thesis title: The Slow Economic Growth of the U.K. Since the Second World War: A Comparison with France. Supervisors: Stanislaw Gomulka (LSE) and Jim Thomas (LSE); external examiner: Arnold Heertje (Amsterdam).
- M.Sc. Economics, London School of Economics, London (U.K.), 1978;
- DEA de Mathématiques Appliquées à l'Economie, Toulouse I (France), 1976 (= M.Phil. in Mathematics Applied to Economics);
- Licence ès Lettres (mention Sociologie, sous-dominante anthropologie), Toulouse II (France), 1976 (= 3-year B.Sc. in Sociology, minor in anthropology);
- Licence ès Sciences Economiques (homologuée en qualité de maîtrise), filière Econométrie, Toulouse I (France), 1975 (= 4-year B.Sc. in Economics, specialized in Econometrics);

Previous Positions in Higher Education

Main positions

- Professor of Economics, Toulouse School of Economics, University of Toulouse 1-Capitole (France) 1997-2020.
- Founding director of the Public Policy & Development (PPD) Master's program at TSE, 2011-19.
- Member of TSE School's pedagogical committee, 2011-19.
- Member of IDEI (<http://idei.fr>), 1998-2020.
- Professor of Economics, University of Auvergne at Clermont-Ferrand (France), member of CERDI (UA 932 of CNRS), 01.01.1984-1.09.1997.
- Assistant Professor of Economics, Aix-en-Provence (France), 1980-1983.
- Class Teacher (= T.A.), London School of Economics, London (U.K.), 1979-1980.
- British Council Scholar, London School of Economics, London (U.K.), 1977-1978.

Additional teaching

- Deakin Fellow (Visiting), St Antony's College, Oxford (U.K.), 1990-1993.
- Course in Development Economics, ENSAE (3rd year), Paris, 1994-97.
- Invited Professor, University of Louvain-la-Neuve (Belgium), 2002-2005.
- Invited Professor, University of Namur (Belgium), 2002-2012.
- Teaching missions at Université de Côte d'Ivoire (now Université de Cocody), Abidjan (Côte d'Ivoire), May 1985, May 1988, June 1989, October 1993, April 1997, April 2002.
- Course in Economic Policy, Ouagadougou (Burkina Faso), July 1999, July 2000.
- Course in Macroeconometrics, 3rd year Magistère d'économiste-statisticien, Toulouse I (France), 1986-1989.

Summer Jobs and Others

- Société HLM Languedocienne, service comptabilité, Toulouse 1972 (Accounts department, Languedocienne Council Building Society, Toulouse)
- Banque de France, service compensation, Toulouse 1973 (French Central Bank, compensation department, Toulouse branch)
- Banque de France, service des études, Albi 1974 (French Central Bank, research department, Albi branch)
- Surveillant d'externat, 1975-76, CES Bellefontaine, La Reynerie (Toulouse) (Supervisor, Bellefontaine Middle School, Toulouse)
- Surveillant d'externat, 1976-77, Lycée technique Louis Rascol, (Albi) (Supervisor, Louis

Rascal Technical High School, Albi)

Teaching Subjects

Bygone

- North-South Economic Relations (Toulouse: M1 S2 Economics: 2011-2020, M2 International Relations and Security Policy, in French: 2009-2013)
- Methodology of Economics (in French, Toulouse: L3 S6 2018-2020)
- Political Economy and Development (Toulouse DEA/Master 2, 1999-2019),
- Development Economics (Toulouse: Master 1 S1: 2004-2019; and 4th, 5th and 6th years: 1997-99), ENSAE-Paris (3rd year) 1994-97)
- Introductory Microeconomics (French, 1st year undergraduate economics, Aix-en-Provence: 09/1980-12/1983, Toulouse: 09/2008-12/2010)
- Dynamic Models of the Economy (French, Toulouse: 1997-1999, Master1);
- Open Economy Macroeconomics (French, Aix-en-Provence: 1982-1999, Master 1);
- Growth Theory (French L3, Aix-en-Provence: 1981-84, Clermont-Ferrand: 1986-91, and Toulouse: 1995-97, L3);
- Econometrics (French, Clermont-Ferrand: 1985-95, Master1).
- Open-Economy Macroeconomics of Africa (Namur, 2002-2012, Louvain-la-Neuve, 2002-2005, both Master 2, Toulouse IUP: 3rd year: 1999-2004).
- Topics in Economics (Toulouse L1 Economics, S2 2013, S2 2014).

Research Interests (Theory and Econometric Applications)

Political Economy of Peace, Conflict and Redistribution

- Conflict Prevention, Oil Politics, Civil War, Violence against Civilians, Looting and Terror, Terrorism, Sanctions, State Formation.
- Foreign Aid, Military Intervention, Remittances, Corruption, Civil Society, etc.

North-South Economic Relations

- North-South Value Chains (Cocoa, Coffee, Cocaine, etc.)
- Oil Market, Petrodollars and Western Macroeconomic Policies.

Editorial and Other Research Positions

Current

- Researcher at TSE “Behavior, Institutions and Development” group, since October 2019, previously called “TSE Development Group”, formerly ARQADE (Research in Quantitative Applied Development Economics), 1997-2014.
- Member of NEPS (Network of European Peace Scientists), since 2016.
- EUDN Fellow, European Development Research Network, since 09.2000.
- Member of the Editorial Board, *Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy*, 2011-.
- Member of the Advisory Board, *Economic History of Developing Regions*, since 2010.
- Member of the Editorial Board, *Nigerian Journal of Economic and Social Studies*, 2004 -.
- Member of the Advisory Board, *African Development Review*, since 1998.
- Member of the Editorial Committee, *Revue d'économie du développement*, since 1991.

Past

- Chairman of three thesis defense juries within the IDRC “A hundred female doctors in economics and management at the 2025 horizon” program, Félix Houphouët-Boigny University, Abidjan, Côte d’Ivoire, January 16-18, 2023.
- External Expert for the Selecting Committee for a position of Associate Professor in Humanitarian Studies, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, November, 6-7, 2018.

- Founding Director of ARQADE (Research in Quantitative Applied Development Economics), 1997-2010
- Resource-Person, *African Economic Research Consortium (AERC)*, Nairobi, May 1991-December 2006. Member of the training sub-committee, December 2002 – December 2006.
- Associate Editor, *Journal of African Economies*, 1991-2011.
- Associate member of the Centre for the Study of African Economies (CSAE), Oxford (UK), October 1990-July 2011.
- Associate researcher, Morris Janowitz Center, University of Toulouse 1, 2007-2010.
- Coordinator of the theme “Agreements in the Shadow of Conflict”, European Commission STREP Project #506084: *Polarization and Conflict*, March 2004-April 2008.
- Member of the Scientific Advisory Committee, FARM Foundation (Fondation pour l’Agriculture et la Ruralité dans le Monde), Crédit Agricole, Paris, 2006-2012.
- Member of the Jury for the “Chaires d’excellence Pierre de Fermat” Grants, Midi-Pyrénées Regional Council, Toulouse, 2004-07.
- Member of the “Concours d’agrégation de science économique” Jury, Paris (2002) (Committee appointing University Professors in Economics)
- Member of the network: *Economics of Francophone and Anglophone Africa* (S.P.E.S., European Community), 1992-1993, with David Bevan and Paul Collier (CSAE, Oxford University), and Jan Willem Gunning (Free University Amsterdam).
- IZA Fellow, Bonn, 2007-2015.
- Member of the Programme Committee, 14th Annual Congress, *European Economic Association* (Santiago de Compostella), 1999.
- Member of the Programme Committee, 7th Annual Congress, *European Economic Association* (Dublin), 1992 (invited presentation).
- Organizer of the session: “Ethnic conflict and policy-making”, ABCDE-Europe conference “Development Thinking at the Millennium”, World Bank-Council of Economic Analysis, Paris: June 2000.
- Organizer (with Alice Mesnard) of the first ARQADE-LSE (London School of Economics) workshop, ARQADE-IDEI, Toulouse 18-19 May 2000.
- Organizer (with E. Auriol, J.-J. Laffont and P. Rey) of the “Industrial Organization and Development” Conference, ARQADE - IDEI, Toulouse, 13-14 November 1998.
- Organizer of the session: “Non Democratic Political Economy” (with J.-C. Berthélemy), 44th Congress of the AFSE (French Economic Association), Paris, September 1995.
- Reviewer, Research Projects Competition, SAGA – SISERA/USAID (Secretariat for Institutional Support for Economic Research in Africa), Dakar, 2003-2005.
- Member of the Steering Committee, Research Program on Enterprise Development, World Bank: Washington, D.C., 2002-2004.
- Member of the Editorial Committee, *Economie et Prévision*, 1997-2008.

Consulting or Research Contracts for Various Organizations

- The World Bank (41 projects)
- African Economic Research Consortium (A.E.R.C.) (12 projects)
- OECD Development Centre (8 projects)
- European Economic Community (EEC)/European Union (EU) (4 projects)
- Agence française de développement (ex-Caisse Française de Développement (CFD), ex-Caisse Centrale de Coopération Economique) (4 projects)
- Dutch Cooperation (3 projects)
- USAID (3 project)
- IDRC – CRDI (Canadian Development Research Centre) (2 projects)
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) (2 projects)
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP) (2 projects)
- BCEAO (Central Bank of West-African States) (1 project)
- DFID (British Overseas Administration) (1 project)

- ILO (International Labor Organization) (1 project)
- ODC (Overseas Development Council) (1 project)
- PTCI (Integrated Doctoral Program in Francophone Africa) (1 project)
- US State Department (1 project)
- Yale University (on behalf of the World Bank) (1 project)
- World Health Organization (WHO) (1 project)

Languages

- French: mother tongue
- English: fluent
- Spanish: fair

Country Experience (missions of up to 3 weeks)

1. Antilles: Barbados (April 1993, July 1993), Martinique (July 1993), Trinidad (July 1993)
2. Argentina (July 2003)
3. Bangladesh (June 1990, September 1990, November 1990, January 1991, October 1991, March 1992, June 1993, January 1994)
4. Burkina Faso (February 1996, September 1996, May 1997, July 1999, July 2000)
5. Cameroon (February 2001)
6. Chad (January 2001)
7. Comoros (March 1989, November 1989)
8. Côte d'Ivoire (May 1985, May 1988, June 1989, November 1991, October 1993, January 1995, February 1995, March 1996, April 1996, April 1997, February 1998, July 1998, October 1998, December 1998, June 1999, November 1999, November 2001, April 2002, January 2023);
9. Ethiopia (March 1992, March 1993, June 1999);
10. Ghana (December 1987, December 2005);
11. Guinea (January 1997);
12. Kazakhstan (February 2001, October 2001)
13. Kenya (June 1990, May 1991, December 1993, December 1994, May 1996, December 1996, May 1997, May 1998, December 1998, December 1999, May 2000, December 2000, May 2001, December 2001, December 2003, May 2004, December 2004, May 2005, May 2006, December 2006);
14. Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of-) (January 1998) ;
15. Madagascar (July 1992, July 1997)
16. Mali (January 1996, November 1996, June 1997, April 2006)

17. Morocco (October 1990, December 1990, February 1991, April 1991, October 1991, July 1992, October 1992, October 1994, May 1996)
18. Mozambique (April 1987)
19. Niger (March 1988, April 1990).
20. Sénégal (March 1993, June 1997, September 1999, March 2000, October 2000, July 2003, January 2004, March 2004, January 2005, June 2005, June 2009, June 2014).
21. South Africa (December 1995, December 2002, August 2005, December 2005, April 2009)
22. Tunisia (April 1995)
23. Uruguay (July 2003)
24. Vietnam (October 1995)
25. Zambia (July 2003)
26. Zimbabwe (December 1997, December 2002, August 2005)

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Monographs

- 2018**
- (9) *Fighting Terrorism at Source: Using Foreign Aid to Delegate Global Security* (with Véronique Thelen), London: Edward Elgar, February 2018.
- 2007**
- (8) *Trade, Exchange Rate and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 2007 (won the Melville J. Herskovits Award, Honorable Mention, awarded by the African Studies Association, Chicago, November 2008).
- 1999**
- (7) *Conflict and Growth in Africa, Vol.1 : The Sahel* (with Ch. Morrisson, S. Chauvin and S. Rospabé), Development Centre Studies, OECD: Paris, 1999 (translated from French).
- 1997**
- (6) *Bypassing the State: Economic Growth in Kenya (1964-1990)*, (with C. Daubrée), Development Centre Studies, Long-Term Growth Series, OECD: Paris, 1997 (translated from French).
- 1994**
- (5) *The Political Feasibility of Adjustment in Côte d'Ivoire and Morocco* (with Ch. Morrisson), Development Centre Studies, OECD: Paris, 1994 (translated from French).
- 1993**
- (4) *Le Niger: la pauvreté en période d'ajustement*, (with C. Bonjean, G. Chambas and J. Mathonnat), L'Harmattan: Paris, 1993.
- 1989**
- (3) *The Impact of Macroeconomic Policies on the Rural Poor* (with G. Chambas, P. and S. Guillaumont), UNDP Policy Discussion Paper, United Nations Publications: New York, 1989 (translated from French).
- (2) *Théorie macroéconomique de la croissance*, Nathan: Paris, 1989;
- 1986**

- (1) *Théorie macroéconomique et monétaire*, Nathan: Paris, 1986.

Edited Volumes

- 2008**
- (3) Co-editor (with Benno Ndulu, Stephen O'Connell, Robert Bates, Augustin Fosu, Jan Gunning and Dominique Njinkeu): *The Political Economy of Economic Growth in Africa, 1960-2000: Vol.2: Country Case Studies*, Cambridge University Press.
- 1999**
- (2) Guest Editor (with Mathieu Meleu), special issue on the Harare AERC Plenary Session 1997, *Journal of African Economies*, vol.8, December 1999.
- 1997**
- (1) Guest Editor (with Shantayanan Devarajan), special issue on the CFA Zone, *Journal of African Economies*, vol.6, no.1, March 1997.4

Translation

From English into French

- (1) Gérard Debreu (1984): "Existence d'un équilibre concurrentiel", in Gérard Debreu (1984): *Théorie de la valeur*, 123-161, Paris : Dunod.

Journal Articles

in English

- 2021**
- (51) "Near Identification of Policy Trade-Offs Using Preference Proxies to Elicit Hidden Information in the Linear Case", *Economics, Law and Policy*, 4 (1), 48-61, June 2021.
- 2019**
- (50) "Let's Call their Bluff: The Politics of Econometric Methodology", *Peace Economics, Peace Science, and Public Policy*, 25 (4), 1-7, November 2019. DOI: 10.1515/peps-2019-0029.
- (49) "Jihad against Palestinians? The Herostratos Syndrome and the Paradox of Targeting European Jews" (with Mario Ferrero), *Defence and Peace Economics*, 30 (6), 687-705. On line first December 29, 2017: DOI: 10.1080/10242694.2017.1420331.
- 2018**
- (48) "US Military Response to the Risk of Terrorist Attacks" (with Véronique Thelen), *Peace Economics, Peace Science, and Public Policy*, 24 (4), November 2018.
- 2017**
- (47) "Provoking Insurgency in a Federal State: Theory and Application to India" (with Kartika Bhatia), *Public Choice*, 170 (03) 183-210, March 2017, DOI:10-1007/s11127-016-0389-5 (on line first 28 November 2016).
- 2016**
- (46) "Killing for the Sake of Infamy: the Herostratos Syndrome and What to Do about it" (with Mario Ferrero), *Peace Economics, Peace Science, and Public Policy*, 22 (4), 357-364, DOI: 10.1515/peps-2016-0022, November 2016.
- 2014**
- (45) "The Geopolitics of Foreign Aid and Transnational Terrorism" (with Véronique Thelen), *Revue d'économie du développement*, 2014/Vol.28, 263-288, Special 20th Anniversary Issue.
- (44) "The Birth of a Democracy: Homegrown Bicameralism in Somaliland", *Peace Economics, Peace Science, and Public Policy*, 20 (2), 245-266, April 2014.
- 2012**

- (43) “Why Suicide-Terrorists Get Educated, and What to Do about It”, *Public Choice*, 153 (3-4), 357-373 December 2012 (available on line since April 26, 2011).
- 2010**
- (42) “Foreign Aid vs. Military Intervention in the War on Terror” (with Véronique Thelen), *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 54 (2), 237-261, April 2010 (Reprinted in Helen V. Milner and Dustin Tingley (Eds.): *Geopolitics of Foreign Aid*, Edward Elgar, London: May 2013, and in Walter Enders (Ed.): *The Economics of Terrorism*, Edward Elgar, London: March 2016).
- 2009**
- (41) “Political Predation and Economic Development” (with Robert H. Bates and Bruno Biais), *Economics & Politics*, 21 (2), 255-277, July 2009.
- 2008**
- (40) “The Roles of Foreign Aid and Education in the War on Terror” (with Véronique Thelen), *Public Choice*, 135 (3-4), 375-397, June 2008.
- 2007**
- (39) “Trade Unions vs. Statistical Discrimination: Theory and Application to Post-Apartheid South Africa” (with Sandrine Rospabé), *Journal of Development Economics*, 84 (1), 417-444.
- 2006**
- (38) “Migrants’ Remittances and the Household in Africa: A Review of Evidence” (with Flore Gubert), *Journal of African Economies*, 15 (Supplement 2), 426-462, December 2006.
- (37) “Should you Arm your Future Victims?”, *Economics & Politics*, 18 (3), 313-338, November 2006.
- (36) “Aid and the Delegated Fight against Terrorism” (with Alexandra Delacroix), *Review of Development Economics*, 10 (2), 330-344, April 2006.
- (35) “The Paradox of Power Reconsidered: A Theory of Political Regimes in Africa”, *Journal of African Economies*, 15 (1), 26-58, March 2006.
- (34) “On Thugs and Heroes: Why Warlords Victimize Their Own Civilians”, *Economics of Governance*, 7 (1), 53-73, January 2006.
- 2005**
- (33) “Those in Kayes: The Impact of Remittances on their Recipients in Africa” (with Flore Gubert), *Revue économique* 56 (6), 1331-1358, November 2005.
- (32) “Suicide-Bombing as Inter-Generational Investment”, *Public Choice*, 122 (1-2), 177-198, January 2005.
- 2004**
- (31) “Poverty and Growth in the WAEMU after the 1994 Devaluation”, *Journal of African Economies*, 13 (4), 536-562, Dec. 2004 (reprinted in David Fielding (ed.): *Macroeconomic Policy in the Franc Zone*, 121-142, Palgrave-Macmillan: Basingstoke, 2005).
- (30) “Privatisation versus Regulation in Developing Economies: The Case of West African Banks” (with Bruno Biais and Magueye Dia), *Journal of African Economies*, 13 (3), 361-394, September 2004.
- (29) “Aid v. Sanctions for Taming Oppressors: Theory and Case Study of the Iraqi Kurds” (with Tahsin Saadi-Sedik), *Defence and Peace Economics*, 15 (4), 343-364, August 2004.
- (28) “Strikes and Political Activism of Trade Unions: Theory and Application to Bangladesh” (with Claire Salmon), *Public Choice*, 119 (3-4), 311-334, June 2004.
- 2003**
- (27) “Civil War and the Social Contract” (with Alice Mesnard), *Public Choice* 115 (3), 455-

475, June 2003.

(26) “A Theory of Poverty Aversion and Civil Society Development”, *Economics and Politics* 15 (1), 61-84, March 2003.

(25) “Contracting for Aid” (with Jean-Jacques Laffont), *Journal of Development Economics* 70 (1), 25-58, February 2003.

2002

(24) “Explaining Slow Growth in Africa” (with Augustin Fosu and Njuguna Ndung’u), *African Development Review*, 14 (4), 177-220, December 2002.

(23) “Violence against Civilians in Civil Wars: Looting or Terror?” (with Anke Hoeffler), *Journal of Peace Research*, 39 (4), 461-485, July 2002.

(22) “Looting and Conflict between Ethno-Regional Groups: Lessons for State Formation in Africa”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 46 (1), 131-153, February 2002 (Reprinted in Todd Sandler and Keith Hartley (eds.): *The Economics of Conflict*, International Library of Critical Writings in Economics, Edward Elgar: London, 2003).

2001

(21) “Informal and Formal Credit Markets and Credit Rationing in Côte d’Ivoire” (with Bruno Biais, Magueye Dia and Christine Maurel), *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 17 (4), 520-534, Winter 2001.

(20) “Inflation and Macroeconomic Instability in Madagascar”, *African Development Review*, 13 (2), 175-201, December 2001.

(19) “The Redistributive State and Conflicts in Africa”, *Journal of Peace Research*, 38 (4), 429-444, July 2001.

1999

(18) “Institutions for Macroeconomic Stability in Africa”, *Journal of African Economies*, 8 Supplement 1, 6-29, AERC Plenary Sessions December 1997 Supplement, December 1999.

(17) “Dollars for Sale: Exchange Rate Policy and Inflation in Africa”, *World Development*, 27, 10, 1843-1859, October 1999.

1998

(16) “Comments on ‘Macroeconomic Policies, Instability and Growth in the World’ by Ibrahim Elbadawi and Klaus Schmidt-Hebbel”, *Journal of African Economies*, Vol.7, 219-225, AERC Plenary Sessions December 1996 Supplement, December 1998.

1997

(15) “Efficiency Wage and Supervision: Theory and Application to the Ivorian Manufacturing Sector” (with Jean-Yves Lesueur), *Journal of African Economies*, 6 (3), 445-462, October 1997.

(14) “Efficiency Wage and the Family: An Explanation for the Impact of the Agricultural Minimum Wage in Morocco”, *Kyklos*, 50 (3), 369-382, 1997.

(13) “Public Debt and the Exchange Rate in the CFA Franc Zone”, *Journal of African Economies*, 6 (1), 54-84, March 1997.

1996

(12) “Savings and Interest Rate: The Case of Kenya”, *Savings and Development*, 20. (1), 33-44, 1996.

(11) “The Impact of Floods on the Adoption Rate of High Yielding Rice Varieties in Bangladesh”, *Agricultural Economics*, 13 (3), 179-189, 1996.

1995

(10) “How to Pay for the Peace? A Theoretical Framework with References to African Countries”, *Public Choice*, 83 (1/2), 173-184, 1995 (previously circulated as Chap.4 in J.-P. Azam, D. Bevan, P. Collier, S. Dercon, J. Gunning and S. Pradhan: *Some Economic Consequences of the Transition from Civil War to Peace*, Policy Research Working Paper 1392, World Bank: Washington D.C., December 1994).

1994

(9) “Democracy and Development: A Theoretical Framework”, *Public Choice*, 80 (3/4), 293-305, 1994.

(8) “Crop Sales, Shortages and Peasant Portfolio Behaviour: an Analysis of Angola” (with Paul Collier and Andrea Cravinho), *Journal of Development Studies*, 30 (2), 361-379, 1994.

1993

(7) “The ‘Côte d’Ivoire’ Model of Endogenous Growth”, *European Economic Review*, 37 (*Papers & Proceedings*) (2/3), 566-576, 1993.

(6) “The Impact of Floods on Rural Real Wages in Bangladesh”, *Bangladesh Development Studies*, XXI, 1, 1-14, 1993.

1992

(5) “The Agricultural Minimum Wage and Wheat Production in Morocco (1971-1989)”, *Journal of African Economies*, 1 (2), 171-191, 1992.

(4) “Terms of Trade Fluctuations and Stabilization of Producer Prices by Compensatory Taxation”, *European Economic Review*, 36, 101-118, and “Corrigendum”, *European Economic Review*, 36, 965, 1992.

1991

(3) “Peasant Supply Response under Rationing: The Role of the Food Sector” (with Tim Besley), *European Journal of Political Economy*, 7, 331-343, 1991.

1989

(2) “General Equilibrium with Parallel Markets for Goods and Foreign Exchange: Theory and Application to Ghana” (with Tim Besley), *World Development*, 17, 1921-1930, 1989 (formerly circulated as Discussion Paper 143, Research Program in Development Studies, University of Princeton).

1983

(1) “Money, Growth and Disequilibrium”, *Economica*, 50, 325-335, 1983.

In French

2013

(23) « La géopolitique de l’aide internationale et du terrorisme transnational » (with Véronique Thelen), *Revue d’économie du développement*, Vol.27, 165-192, Special 20th Anniversary Issue, 2013/4.

2009

(22) « L’aide contre l’immigration » (with Ruxanda Berlinschi), *Revue d’économie du développement*, 81-108, 2009/4.

(21) « Une théorie institutionnaliste de la prévention des conflits appliquée au cas nigérian », *Revue française d’économie*, Vol. XXIII (3), 181-211, janvier 2009.

2005

(20) « Défaillances des Etats et des marchés : Régulation et réformes dans les pays en développement », *Revue d’économie politique*, 115 (3), 337-347 (special issue in honor of Jean-Jacques Laffont), mai-juin 2005.

2001

(19) « Capacité d’engagement de l’Etat, redistribution et croissance », *Revue économique*, 52 (3), 507-516, May 2001.

1997

(18) « La dévaluation des francs CFA et le cours parallèle de la naira » (with Ousmane Samba-

Mamadou), *Revue économique*, 48 (3), 461-469, May 1997.

(17) « Arbitrage salaire-encadrement dans le contrat de travail : le cas des secteurs industriels français » (with Jean-Yves Lesueur), *Revue d'économie industrielle*, 82, 55-71, 4^{ème} trimestre 1997.

1996

(16) « La libéralisation du riz à Madagascar, ou l'ajustement sans croissance » (with Catherine Araujo-Bonjean), *Région et développement*, 33-53, 1996 – 4.

(15) « Risque politique et croissance en Afrique » (with Jean-Claude Berthélemy and Stéphane Calipel), *Revue économique*, 47 (3), 819-829, May 1996.

1995

(14) « L'Etat auto-géré en Afrique », *Revue d'économie du développement*, 1-19, 1995/4.

(13) « Les effets du S.M.I.G. en Côte d'Ivoire », *Revue Ivoirienne de Sciences Economiques et de Gestion*, 1 (1), 9-21, 1995.

(12) « La formation du prix du riz : théorie et application au cas d'Antananarivo (Madagascar) » (with Catherine Bonjean), *Revue économique*, 46 (4), 1145-1166, 1995.

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(21) “Oil Shocks and Total Factor Productivity in Resource-Poor Economies: The Cases of France and Germany”, TSE Working Paper n°20-1126, July 2020.

2019

(20) “Matching, Cooperation and HIV in the Couple” (with Elodie Djemaï), TSE Working Paper n°19-911, February 2019.

2016

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- (14) « Crédibilité de l'Etat et paix civile en Afrique », *Le Monde*, lundi 26 juin 2000.

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- (9) "Les effets de la politique macroéconomique sur les revenus primaires urbains", Chap.2 in Jean-Paul Azam, Catherine Bonjean, Gérard Chambas and Jacky Mathonnat: *Le Niger: la pauvreté en période d'ajustement*, 67-83, L'Harmattan: Paris, 1993.
- (8) "Le rôle des intermédiaires dans la détermination du prix effectif au producteur: Analyse par la théorie des jeux et applications à la Côte d'Ivoire et à Madagascar" (with Catherine Bonjean), in G. Etienne, M. Griffon, P. Guillaumont (eds): *Afrique-Asie: Performances agricoles comparées*, 191-207, Editions de la *Revue Française d'Economie*: Paris, 1993.
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- (3) "Examen de quelques problèmes économétriques soulevés par la méthode d'analyse des stratégies", in Patrick and Sylviane Guillaumont (eds): *Stratégies de développement comparées (zone franc et hors zone franc)*, 159-164, Economica: Paris, 1988.
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- (2) "Endettement et développement optimal: analyse théorique et test empirique" (with Patrick Plane), in Henri Bourguinat et Jacques Mistral (eds): *La crise de l'endettement international, Acte II*, 267-279, Economica: Paris, 1986.
- (1) "L'expérience américaine", in Pierre Pascallon (ed.): *Pour sortir la France de la crise*, 168-183, Cujas: Paris, 1986.

OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS

Keynote Addresses and other Plenary Presentations

- 2021**
- (18) "How the Aid Boom Pacified Sub-Saharan Africa: Donors' Motives and Timely Information" (with Véronique Thelen), Silvaplane 2021 Workshop on Political Economy, Pontresina (Switzerland), July 26, 2021.
- 2019**
- (17) "Let's Call their Bluff: The Politics of Econometric Methodology", NEPS Lecture (Network of European Peace Scientists), 19th Jan Tinbergen European Peace Science Conference, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague (Netherlands), June 25, 2019. Also presented at TSE's DLPP – BID internal seminar, Toulouse: October 3, 2019.

2017

(16) “The Sight of Blood and the Apocalypse: The Motivations of Daesh’s Recruits”, Silvaplana Political Economy Workshop, Pontresina (Switzerland): July 24, 2017.

(15) “Make Roads, Not War”, “Roads to Peace?” Workshop, United Nations Office for Project Services (UNOPS) – Danish Institute for International Studies (DIIS), UN City, Copenhagen (Denmark), February 9, 2017.

2014

(14) “Will African Growth Survive Beyond the Commodity Boom?”, 17th Annual Conference on Global Economic Analysis, GTAP/IFPRI, Dakar (Senegal), June 18-20, 2014.

2013

(13) « L’oléoduc et le choc des civilisations : renversements d’alliance au Soudan et au Tchad », University of Lausanne, November 13, 2013.

2012

(12) “Pipelines across the Fault Line: Shifting Alliances in Chad and Sudan”, 8th Annual HiCN Workshop and 2nd AMSE Economic Development Conference, Aix-Marseille School of Economics, Aix-en-Provence, December 3, 2012.

2009

(11) “Fragile States: The Temptation of Civil War”, Third AFR Economists Retreat, World Bank, Dakar (Senegal), June 24, 2009.

2008

(10) “The Aid-Migration Trade-Off” (with Ruxanda Berlinschi), ABCDE Conference, World Bank/South African Treasury, Cape Town (South Africa), June 9, 2008.

2006

(9) “How to Curb “High-Quality” Terrorism?”, Keynote Speech at the 4th Development Economics PhD Seminar, organized for EUDN (European Development Network) by the CRED (Centre de recherche en économie du développement), University of Namur (Belgium): October 27, 2006.

2005

(8) “Investir pour la paix: un autre regard sur la redistribution” (simultaneous translation into English), meeting organized by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies (National Defence University, Washington) at the Kofi Annan International Peacekeeping Training Centre, Accra (Ghana), December 9, 2005.

(7) “Migrants’ Remittances and the Household in Africa: A Review of Evidence” (with Flore Gubert) (art. cit.), AERC Plenary Session, Nairobi (Kenya), May 29, 2005.

2002

(5) “Family Ties and Poverty in Africa”, Keynote Address to the CSAE Conference 2002: “Understanding Poverty and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa”, St Catherine’s College, Oxford (England), 18 March 2002.

2001

(4) “Violence politique et paix civile: leçons de l’analyse économique des conflits” (with Constant Koidou), Contribution to the Forum for National Reconciliation in Côte d’Ivoire, Abidjan, 17 November 2001.

1999

(3) “The Redistributive State and Conflicts in Africa” (art. cit.), Keynote Address to the annual conference of the Norwegian Association for Development Research (NFU): “Conflict and Development”, Oslo (Norway), September 1999.

1997

(2) “Institutions for Macroeconomic Stability in Africa” (art. cit.), AERC Plenary Session, Harare (Zimbabwe), December 1997.

1996

(1) “Conséquences économiques de la démocratisation en Afrique”, Centre d’Etude en Administration internationale (CETAI), HEC Montréal (Canada), Octobre 1996.

Other Invited Presentations

2022

(50) “Democracy, Revolution, and the Repression Trap. A ‘Politics from Below’ Approach”, Presented at:

- 7th Pyrenean Interdisciplinary Research Event (PIREN), Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse (IAST), Argelès-sur-Mer, October 19-21, 2022.
- Félix Houphouët-Boigny University, Abidjan-Cocody (Côte d’Ivoire), January 20, 2023.

(49) “Hasty Ethics Can Kill. How Vilified Pipelines Helped to Tame Jihad in Sudan and Chad”, 21st Jan Tinbergen European Peace Science Conference 2022, King’s College London (UK), June 22, 2022.

(48) “Radicalization of Islam or Peddling Radicalism? Lessons from the French Experience” (with Jérôme Ferret), “Radicalization and Mobilization” Workshop, University of Konstanz (Germany), May 19, 2022.

2019

(47) “Matching, Cooperation and HIV in the Couple” (with Elodie Djemai), Presented at:

- Conference in Honor of Martine Audibert’s Emeritus professorship, CERDI, Clermont-Ferrand, July 12, 2019.
- Scientific EUDN Conference, Toulouse School of Economics, December 14, 2019, Toulouse.

(46) “It all Started with ABC (Azam, Berthélemy and Calipel, *Revue économique*, 1996)”, Conference in Honor of Jean-Claude Berthélemy’s Emeritus professorship, Sorbonne School of Economics, Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University: Paris, June 13, 2019.

2018

(45) “Comment combattre les nouvelles formes de terrorisme?”, Forum d’économie de la défense et des conflits, ENSTA ParisTech, Université Paris-Saclay, October 25, 2018.

2017

(44) “US Military Response to the Risk of Terrorist Attacks” (with Véronique Thelen), presented at:

- “Ethnic and Spatial Confrontations: Incomes, Networks and Terrorism” Workshop, GREQAM, AMSE, Marseille: November 15, 2017.
- 18th Jan Tinbergen European Peace Science Conference, June 18, 2018.
- 2nd IAST-Sciences-Po-Paris Conference on Political Economy and Political Science, Institute for Advance Study in Toulouse, July 5, 2018.

(43) “Did the Aid Boom Pacify Sub-Saharan Africa ? Ex-Post Evaluation Using a Near-Identification Approach” (with Véronique Thelen), presented at:

- Séminaire d’économie appliqué, University of Rennes 1 (France), February 16, 2017.
- European Public Choice Society 2017, Central European University: Budapest (Hungary), April 19, 2017.

2016

(42) “La vue du sang et l’apocalypse : ce qui motive les recrues de Daesh”, (The Sight of Blood and the Apocalypse : What Motivates the Recruits of Daesh), 10^{ièmes} Journées de l’économie (Jéco) (in French), Lyon : 9 novembre 2016.

2015

(41) “Aid Boom vs. Commodity Boom: African Growth in the New Century”, Programme SMG, Total University, Bougival (France), June 24, 2015.

(40) “Betting on Displacement: Oil and Strategic Violence in Late Century Nigeria”,

Conference on: “Markets and States and Robbers and Rates: On the Papers and Traits of Robert H. Bates”, Weatherhead Center, Harvard, April 16, 2015.

- (39) “Can Economic Incentives Tame Jihad? Lessons from Sudan and Chad”, Association for the Study of Religion, Economics and Culture (ASREC) Conference, Boston, March 20, 2015.

2014

- (38) “Foreign Aid vs. the Military to Control Civil War”, The Military in Politics in the 21st Century Conference, 2014 TIGER Forum, Toulouse School of Economics/IAST, June 5, 2014.

2013

- (37) “The Birth of a Democracy: Homegrown Bicameralism in Somaliland” (art.cit.), Silvaplana 2013 22nd Workshop on Political Economy, sponsored by *European Journal of Political Economy*, Pontresina, Switzerland, July 21, 2013.

2012

- (36) “Provoking Insurgency in a Federal State: Theory and Application to India” (with Kartika Bhatia) (art. cit.), presented at:

- Workshop in Honour of Robert M. Townsend, Toulouse School of Economics, January 13, 2012.
- EUDN (European Development Network) Scientific meeting, AFD, Paris: March 28, 2012,
- EPCS (European Public Choice Society) Meeting, ETH, Zurich, April 3, 2013,
- Faculty of Business and Economics, University of Lausanne, November 14, 2013.
- Department of Peace and Conflict Research, Uppsala University, November 28, 2013.
- Workshop on India’s Maoist Insurgency, Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies, Princeton University, February 8, 2014.
- 2014 Political Economy Workshop, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan, May 13, 2014.

- (35) “Where to Spend Foreign Aid to Counter Terrorism” (with Véronique Thelen), ASSA 2012 Meeting, Chicago IL., USA, January 7, 2012.

2010

- (34) “Promoting Stabilization Once an Insurgency Has Emerged”, USAID Evidence Summit on Development to Counter Insurgency, Ronald Reagan Building, Washington D.C., September 7, 2010

- (33) “How to Prevent Terrorist Attacks?”, Scuola Galileiana, Padua University, June 16, 2010.

- (32) “Minorities at Risk in Resource-Based Conflicts” (with Véronique Thelen), AFD (Agence française de développement), Paris: June 14, 2010.

- (31) “A State is Born: Transport Infrastructure and Democracy in Somaliland”, presented at:

- Political Economy and Development Seminar, Paris School of Economics, June 5, 2010
- Lisbon Meeting on Institutions and Political Economy, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, September 8, 2011.

- (30) “The Dynamic Impact of Foreign Aid and Military Intervention in the War on Terror”, (with Véronique Thelen), presented at: “Terrorism and Policy” Workshop, UT Dallas (Texas), May 20, 2010 University of Padua, June 17, 2010.

2009

- (29) “Economic Trends: The Poor Rich Country”, Ambassadorial Seminar on Guinea for

Patricia Moller, US Department of State, Meridian International Center, Washington DC, August 17, 2009.

- (28) “Assessing Foreign Aid: Which Way Now?”, Mellon Sawyer Seminar Final Workshop, Nuffield College, Oxford: June 30, 2009.
- (27) “Foreign Aid vs. Military Intervention in the War on Terror” (with Véronique Thelen) (art.cit.), “Terrorism and Policy” Workshop, UT Dallas (Texas), May 21, 2009.
- (26) “Betting on Displacement: Oil and Strategic Violence in Nigeria”, presented at:
- ISA Convention 2009, New York: February 17, 2009
 - European Report on Development Meeting, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, May 7, 2009
 - - CIS-ETH Zurich, November 5, 2009,
- “Determinants of Social Conflict” Workshop, Fundacion Ramon Areces, Madrid, January 12, 2010.

2008

- (25) “Macroeconomic Agenda for Fiscal Policy and Aid Effectiveness in Post-Conflict States”, presented at:
- Peace and Development Workshop, McGill University: Montreal, November 7, 2008
 - “Conflict and Development” Workshop, Namur (Belgium), March 6, 2009,
 - Peace and Development Final Workshop, World Bank: Washington, D.C., December 8, 2009.
- (24) “Why Suicide-Terrorists Get Educated”, Workshop on Development and Behavioral Economics, Universidad Publica de Navarra, Pamplona, April 28, 2008.
- (23) “Restoring Growth and Stability in Fragile and Post-Conflict States”, PREM Conference, World Bank, Washington, D.C., April 16, 2008.

2006

- (22) “Civil Wars in Africa”, presented at:
- Public Lecture for the 10th Anniversary of the DES Program in International and Development Economics, University of Namur: November 9, 2006;
 - Winter School of the EU - “Polarization and Conflict” project, Cordoba (Spain): November 22, 2006.
- (21) “Turning Devaluation into Pro-Poor Growth: Senegal (1994-2002)” (art. cit.), NBER Africa Meeting, Cambridge, Mass.: April 21, 2006.

2005

- (20) “Trade Unions v. Statistical Discrimination: Theory and Application to Post-Apartheid South Africa” (with Sandrine Rospabé) (art. cit.), presented at:
- Workshop in Development Economics, University of Louvain-la-Neuve: 19-20 September 2005
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